Annex 4 –TOPICS OF THE LICENSE/DIPLOMA EXAMS – FULL TIME, UNIVERSITY YEAR 2025-2026

FACULTY OF COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING

Bachelor graduate exam, COMPUTER SCIENCE STUDY PROGRAMME

Computer Science - test exam 1- oral

- test exam 2- oral

Part I: Programming:

- 1. Characteristics of algorithms. Steps of elaborating algorithms. Methods of designing algorithms. Top-down, Bottom Up.
- 2. Structural programming. Principles.
- 3. Elementary algorithms
 - a. Exchanging the values of two variables .
 - b. Iterating through elements of a set.
 - c. Implementing ordinary mathematical quantizers.
- 4. Methods and techniques of creating algorithms
 - a. Greedy Method
 - b. Backtracking Method
 - c. Divide et Impera
 - d. Dynamic programming
- 5. Data structures
 - a. Non homogeneous structures (article, file)
 - b. Vectors: operations with vectors. Sorting methods
 - c. Linked lists
 - d. Binary and search trees
 - e. Graphs
- 6. Modular programming. Defining and parameterizing subalgorithms.
- 7. Object-oriented programming. Concepts and principles:
 - a. Class. Abstraction
 - b. Object. Encapsulation
 - c. Attributes (fields)
 - d. Methods (operations)
 - e. Relations between classes.
 - f. Inheritance
 - g. Polymorphism

Part II: Object-oriented programming:

- a. Concepts and principles:
- b. Class. Abstraction
- c. Object. Encapsulation
- d. Attributes (fields)
- e. Methods (operations)
- f. Relations between classes.
- g. Inheritance
- h. Polymorphism

Part III: Databases

- 1. General principles:
 - a. Basic concept
 - b. Approaching databases
 - c. Levels of abstraction in Database Management Systems (DBMS). Logic basic. Basic concept
- 2. The process of designing Databases:
 - a. Logical data modeling
 - b. Conceptual model entity-relation
 - c. Desirable properties and functional DBMS
 - d. Rights and users in DBMS
 - e. Transaction administration
- 3. Relational mapping
- 4. Normalization:
 - a. Normal forms NF1, NF2, NF3
 - b. Rational schemes
- 5. Rational algebra:
 - a. Primary and Secondary keys. Integrity contraints
- 6. Physical projection of relational Databases:
 - a. Database interogation (SELECT)
 - b. Virtual tables in queries
 - c. Stored rutines in DBMS
 - d. Rights and users in DBMS
 - e. Transaction management

Part IV: WEB technologies

- 1. Essential concepts: clients, servers and communications
 - 1. Client server interactions (concepts: client, server, URL, URi)
 - 2. HTTP Protocol
 - 1. Definition and general function
 - 2. HTTP request (general structure, http version, requests, request methods, mime types)
 - 3. HTTP response (HTTP message, response status, response header)
- 2. Design element and web interface:
 - 1. Elements regarding HTML5 language (doctype, html elements, element structure, attributes, coding rules)
 - 2. CSS language selector types, precedența selectorilor CSS
 - 3. The box model
 - 4. Projection of web interfaces: responsive design
- 1. Client-side programming
 - 5. Javascript elements : particularities, data types
 - 6. DOM manipulation (document object manager)
- 3. Server-side programming

- 1. Server web (Apache) description, configuration (virtual host)
- 2. Parameter request (GET vs. POST)
- 3. Using "cookies" and sessions
- 4. Databases access

Recommended bibliography

- 1. Stroustrup B.: The C++ Programming Language, Adisson-Wesley, 3nd edition, 1997
- 2. Schildt H., C++ Manual complet, Teora, 2000
- 3. Bruce Eckel: Thinking in C++, 2nd Edition, Thinking in Java, 3rd Edition
- 4. Weinberg, P., Groff, J., Oppel, A., SQL The Complete Reference, Third Edition, The McGraw-Hill Companies, Inc., ISBN: 978-0-07-159255-0, 2010.
- 5. Korth H. F., Silberschatz A., "Database System Concepts"
- 6. Jackson, C.,J. (2007). "Web Technologies: A Computer Science Perspective" *Prentice-Hall, Inc.*

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